

# JOHN WILLIAMS

# **BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION**

**Usher Hall, Edinburgh** Fri 11 Feb 2022 7.30pm

**Glasgow Royal Concert Hall** Sat 12 Feb 7.30pm Anthony Weeden Conductor Tommy Pearson Presenter Royal Scottish National Orchestra

## JOHN WILLIAMS BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION

With over 50 nominations and five awards, no movie composer has conquered the Oscars as completely as John Williams. And with scores like Star Wars, Superman, E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial, Jaws, Schindler's List and Saving Private Ryan, that's no surprise! All those favourites – and many more – are played live by the Royal Scottish National Orchestra as we celebrate this amazing composer's 90th birthday in style, with a full-scale symphonic tribute.

### Star Wars Suite: I. Main Title [5']

### Close Encounters of the Third Kind: Concert Suite [10']

### Sayuri's Theme from Memoirs of a Geisha [4']

Scherzo for Motorcycle and Orchestra from Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade [4']

Hymn to the Fallen from Saving Private Ryan [6']

Hedwig's Theme from Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone [5']

Theme from Jurassic Park [5']

INTERVAL

Superman March from Superman: The Movie [5']

**Theme** from **Jaws** [3']

With Malice Toward None from Lincoln [3']

> Flight to Neverland from Hook [5']

Main Theme from Schindler's List [4']

Adventures on Earth from E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial [10']

**Raiders March** from **Raiders of the Lost Ark** [5']

Anthony Weeden Conductor Tommy Pearson Presenter Royal Scottish National Orchestra

If viewing these notes at the concert, please do so considerately and not during performances. Please silence all mobile telephones and alerts, and refrain from taking photographs, without flash, until the end of each piece.

## HAPPY BIRTHDAY, JOHN WILLIAMS!

There's no question that John Williams is the greatest composer of feature film soundtracks of our time. For over five decades he

has been – not only among the Hollywood elite but with the public at large – *the* composer who has served up musical, lyrical and cultural gratification in films over and over again, from the panicinducing theme from *Jaws*, to the mystical and magical themes from *Harry Potter*, to the heroic march from *Superman: The Movie*.

John Williams was born in New York on 8 February 1932. A talented pianist, composer and orchestrator who studied at the city's Juilliard School, he relocated to Los Angeles in the early 1950s on the crest of a creative wave caused

by a renaissance in film production, the transition of musicians from touring big bands to permanent studio orchestras, and the development of the newfangled medium of television.

Williams is a fine jazz pianist, and occupied the piano chair in Henry Mancini's Studio Orchestra. But while still much in demand as a session pianist, he found himself turning more and more to composing. Cutting his teeth in TV, Williams then moved full time into feature films, for which he produced some of the most famous and memorable music of our time.

In the early 1970s many film studios had given up on the idea of full-scale original scores, so it came as a surprise to many young filmgoers to hear the music for full symphony orchestra that Williams created for George Lucas' Star Wars (1977). The score draws on the rich

romantic sounds of the 19th century, and the *leitmotif* techniques Richard Wagner had deployed in his operas, Williams also creating specific themes for characters and events. Williams won the Academy Award for Best Original Score. Lucas refers to Williams as the 'Secret Sauce of Star Wars', and the film's Main Title is surely one of the most instantly recognisable and stirring pieces of orchestral music of all time.

> Williams' orchestrations are a veritable masterclass in the art of writing for orchestra, and his florid writing for strings and woodwinds is often fiendishly difficult. But many of his melodic motifs are incredibly simple, such as the iconic five-note phrase in *Close Encounters of the Third Kind*. Williams composed around 350 fivenote phrases before he and director

Steven Spielberg settled on the famous one heard in the soundtrack to the 1977 film. Well, you can't expect a superior alien race to use any old musical phrase to communicate with humans! Unnerving and evocative, it's a fitting soundtrack for a film exploring the lifechanging encounter between an ordinary man, played by Richard Dreyfuss, and visitors from outer space.

Memoirs of a Geisha (2005) is another triumphant collaboration with Spielberg. Based on Arthur Golden's best-selling novel, the film tells the story of a young Japanese girl, Chiyo Sakamoto, who is sold by her impoverished family to a geisha house and ultimately becomes one of the most celebrated geisha of her time. It features solo violin and cello accompanied by full orchestra and traditional Japanese instruments.

We continue with the first appearance tonight of Indiana Jones (the charming but roughish archaeologist played vividly by Harrison Ford) in 1989's *Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade* (directed by Spielberg and written by Lucas). While Indiana is rescuing his father, Professor Henry Jones (played by Sean Connery), from Nazi imprisonment on the border between Austria and Germany, they make their daring escape by motorcycle and sidecar, careering through the forest pursued by the Germans. The Scherzo for Motorcycle and Orchestra is energetic and propulsive and every bit as thrilling as the action on-screen.

> The years shortly before and during the Second World War are a rich vein of inspiration for Spielberg. In 1998's Saving *Private Ryan* he pays tribute to the heroes of the Normandy landings of 6 June 1944 in an intensely moving and often violently graphic film. Williams was nominated by the Academy for Best Original

Score (Spielberg won Best Director) and Hymn to the Fallen is a noble and elegant theme evoking a solemn air of tribute to those who, in the words of Vice President Wallace, 'spoke for the common man in terms of blood on the battlefield'. Unlike Star Wars, with its fanfare and Imperial March, 2001's Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone – Philosopher's Stone in the UK – had a more subtle theme but perhaps the grandest ever written to portray a postal delivery service! Hedwig's Theme, performed on the celeste, was written to accompany the travels of Harry's pet owl.

Williams' score for Jurassic Park (1993) may have been somewhat overshadowed by that for Schindler's List (from the same year) and its own outstanding special effects. However,

this groundbreaking and hugely successful dinosaur movie has a score that has real majesty, befitting the wonderful, enormous creatures Spielberg brought to life on-screen.

The Main Title from Superman: The Movie (1978) is surely one of the most instantly recognisable pieces of orchestral music of all time. The score that accompanied the film revived, along with Williams' work on *Star Wars* and *Close Encounters*, an approach that was crucial to adventure films from the late 1930s to the mid-1960s with such success that there can be few listeners anywhere who do not know this music, and few fans who aren't immediately stirred by it. The film and its effects may now be a little dated but listen to Williams' main theme and you'll believe a man can fly! Williams' real breakthrough came in 1975 with Spielberg's take on Peter Benchley's blockbuster novel about a small American seaside resort terrorised by a great white shark: Jaws. Try to imagine the film without Williams' incessant two-note bass ostinato ... doesn't quite pack the same punch, does it? Like Bernard Herrmann's famous stabbing motif in Alfred Hitchcock's Psycho, it almost becomes a character itself.



As is so often the case, where Spielberg goes, John Williams is also to be found. Spielberg's 2012 historical drama *Lincoln* starred Daniel Day-Lewis as the US President and Sally Field as the First Lady, Mary Todd Lincoln. As one would expect when dealing with sensitive historical subjects, Williams knows precisely when to keep the mood sombre and reflective, as he does in With Malice Toward None, an impassioned piece for strings and solo trumpet capturing Lincoln's optimistic spirit.

Williams' ability to conjure up seascapes is on a par with his great musical hero Erich Korngold (1897-1957), and after

Jaws we (quite appropriately) continue with 1991's

Hook, one of the most magical of all Williams' scores, in which a now grown-up and respectable Peter Pan rescues his own children from the clutches of the wicked Captain Hook. As collaborations between Spielberg and Williams go, its complexity and majesty have earned it a spot next to the scores to Star Wars and Jaws.

When his friend and long-time collaborator Spielberg showed him the script to Schindler's List (1993), Williams felt it would be too challenging to score. When he said to Spielberg, 'You need a better composer than I am for this film', Spielberg responded, 'I know. But they're all dead!' The great violinist Itzhak Perlman was brought in to play the heart-breaking main theme, and was startled at the authenticity of Williams' sound, evoking the traditional Jewish music of central Europe. The film won seven Academy Awards, including Best Picture and Best Original Score. In 1982, following the intergalactic adventures of Lucas' Star Wars and The Empire Strikes Back (Return of the Jedi was not to come until 1983), Spielberg's E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial, with a score by Williams, came as a bit of a surprise. Despite the title's promise of a 'creature from outer space', the story took place not in the distant future but in contemporary Los Angeles and dealt with a sad little boy with a troubled home life who finds the courage to help the very non-scary extra-terrestrial to 'phone home'. This score is one of Williams' finest, and one of the finest in the history of film, especially E.T.'s Adventures on Earth and the exciting finish, in which E.T. helps the boys to fly their bikes as they race to meet a spaceship which has come to rescue the little alien.

Perhaps Spielberg's greatest ability is his knack for producing rip-roaring adventures, and this was certainly the case with the first film in the Indiana Jones franchise, *Raiders of the Lost Ark* (1981). Pits full of snakes, nasty Nazis and the wrath of the Almighty lead to one astonishing cliffhanger after another, and the iconic Raiders March has come to symbolise Indiana Jones – so it makes a suitably rousing finale to our celebration of the music of John Williams. Happy Birthday, Maestro!

© Stephen Duffy







USHER HALL, EDINBURGH Fri 6 May GLASGOW ROYAL CONCERT HALL Sat 7 May CAIRD HALL, DUNDEE Sun 8 May

> Stephen Bell Conductor Tom Redmond Presenter

rsno.org.uk fr. 0

The RSNO is supported by the Scottish Government



Scottish Government Riaghaltas na h-Alba gov.scot

## TOMMY PEARSON Presenter



Tommy Pearson has been a familiar figure in the UK music world for nearly 25 years. After an early career as a percussionist and composer, he became one of the busiest voices on BBC Radio, presenting most of Radio 3's main strands and regularly appearing on Radio 4, and as the host of the BBC4 TV Proms coverage.

Film music has dominated much of his career. as concert producer, host and broadcaster. He has produced and hosted major concerts around the world, including the World Soundtrack Awards in Ghent; concerts with actor Sir Anthony Hopkins, which resulted in a No1 album; and A Night Out with Sir Michael Caine, a gala charity event at the Royal Albert Hall in 2014 featuring the iconic actor interviewed by Jonathan Ross, with the London Symphony Orchestra and special guests including Quincy Jones, Joss Stone, Steve Coogan and Rob Brydon. In 2015 Tommy produced Interstellar Live, a sold-out screening of the sci-fi epic at the RAH with composer Hans Zimmer and orchestra playing the live score, plus a pre-concert talk with Professor Stephen Hawking, Kip Thorne, Brian Cox and director Christopher Nolan.

Other live film events Tommy has produced include Independence Day Live and Brassed Off at the RAH, North by Northwest at the London Coliseum, Planet of the Apes at the Royal Festival Hall and Touching the Void at The Barbican, all featuring the scores played live.

As a filmmaker, Tommy has made promos and online content for clients such as the BBC, EMI, Universal Music Group, Boosey & Hawkes, LSO, Los Angeles Philharmonic and many individual artists. Sky Arts has broadcast a number of his programmes, including *King's Singers Christmas* and *Live from Wigmore Hall.* 



# Søndergård Conducts RACHMANINOV TWO

**EDN** Fri 18 Feb **GLA** Sat 19 Feb

Carlijn Metselaar Into The Living Mountain (RSNO Composers' Hub Winner 2019:20) Stravinsky Violin Concerto Rachmaninov Symphony No2

Thomas Søndergård Conductor Patricia Kopatchinskaja Violin

Supported by the **Ambache Charitable Trust** and RSNO New Works Patron, **Susie Thomson**.

rsno.org.uk FI 🔤 📾 🎯

The RSNO is supported by the Scottish Government



## **ANTHONY WEEDEN** Conductor



Anthony Weeden has established an outstanding career as an orchestral conductor and orchestrator with a keen desire to step beyond traditional musical boundaries. His vast repertoire, ability to work in diverse musical styles and genres, and friendly character make him in demand with orchestras and ensembles around the world. His award-winning work for the film and TV industry, such as orchestrating and conducting Jóhann Jóhannsson's film scores to The Theory of Everything (Golden Globe winner for Best Original Score/Oscar nominated) Sicario (Oscar/BAFTA nominated) and Arrival (Oscar/Golden Globe/BAFTA nominated) and Rael Jones' film score to My Cousin Rachel, and orchestrating David Arnold and Michael Price's score to BBC TV series Sherlock (Emmy-winning music in 2014), demonstrates why leading composers and orchestras, both in the film and classical music industries, consistently choose to work with him.

Anthony has made several recordings for BBC Radio 3, Lyric FM, WDR3 (West German Radio), RTV Utrecht (Netherlands), Metropole Orkest and Weave Records as well as numerous film and TV soundtracks at world-renowned recording facilities Abbey Road Studio and AIR Studios. He is co-founder of the Avenue A Ensemble.

A dedicated music educator, Anthony conducted and coached at the Royal Academy of Music, Junior Academy in London for 16 years until 2016; he is regularly involved with the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra's community and education programme – RPO Resound – as a conductor and arranger; and is a frequent guest conductor and teacher at many of the UK's conservatoires and universities.

Growing up on the northeast coast of England, Anthony was quickly immersed in the brass band traditions of the region as a cornet player, before studying trumpet and composition at the Royal Academy of Music, Junior Academy until he was 18. He graduated from the University of Durham with a BA Hons degree in Music, specialising in composition, and continued his studies in orchestral conducting at the Royal College of Music. After winning the August Manns prize for conducting two years consecutively at the RCM, he also became the first-ever winner of the Norman Del Mar Conducting Prize in 1999 and was a Western European finalist in the Maazel/ Vilar International Conducting Competition in 2002. In 2014 he was awarded an Honorary Associate of the RAM.

## **ROYAL SCOTTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA**



Formed in 1891 as the Scottish Orchestra, the company became the Scottish National Orchestra in 1950, and was awarded Royal Patronage in 1977. The Orchestra's artistic team is led by Danish conductor Thomas Søndergård, who was appointed RSNO Music Director in October 2018, having previously held the position of Principal Guest Conductor. Hong Kong-born conductor Elim Chan succeeds Søndergård as Principal Guest Conductor.

The RSNO performs across Scotland, including concerts in Glasgow, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, Perth and Inverness. The Orchestra appears regularly at the Edinburgh International Festival and the BBC Proms, and has made recent tours to the USA, China and Europe.

The Orchestra is joined for choral performances by the RSNO Chorus, directed by Gregory Batsleer. The RSNO Chorus evolved from a choir formed in 1843 to sing the first full performance of Handel's *Messiah* in Scotland. Today, the RSNO Chorus is one of the most distinguished large symphonic choruses in Britain. The Chorus has performed nearly every work in the standard choral repertoire, along with contemporary works by composers including John Adams, Howard Shore and James MacMillan.

Formed in 1978 by Jean Kidd, the acclaimed RSNO Junior Chorus, under its director Patrick

Barrett, also performs regularly alongside the Orchestra. Boasting a membership of over 400 members aged from 7 to 18, it has built up a considerable reputation singing under some of the world's most distinguished conductors and appearing on radio and television.

The RSNO has a worldwide reputation for the quality of its recordings, receiving a 2020 Gramophone Classical Music Award for Chopin's Piano Concertos (soloist: Benjamin Grosvenor), conducted by Elim Chan; two Diapason d'Or awards for Symphonic Music (Denève/Roussel 2007; Denève/Debussy 2012) and eight GRAMMY Awards nominations. Over 200 releases are available, including the complete symphonies of Sibelius (Gibson), Prokofiev (Järvi), Glazunov (Serebrier), Nielsen and Martinů (Thomson) and Roussel (Denève) and the major orchestra works of Debussy (Denève). Thomas Søndergård's debut recording with the RSNO, of Strauss' *Ein Heldenleben*, was released in 2019.

The RSNO's pioneering learning and engagement programme, Music for Life, aims to engage the people of Scotland with music across key stages of life: Early Years, Nurseries and Schools, Teenagers and Students, Families, Accessing Lives, Working Lives and Retired and Later Life. The team is committed to placing the Orchestra at the centre of Scottish communities via workshops and annual residencies.

### **ON STAGE**

#### **FIRST VIOLIN**

Sharon Roffman I FADER Lena Zeliszewska ASSOCIATE LEADER Patrick Curlett Lorna Rough Ursula Heidecker Allen Caroline Parry Susannah Lowdon Alan Manson Laura Ghiro Shulah Oliver Jane Reid Alison McIntyre Catriona Price Helena Rose

#### **SECOND VIOLIN**

Jacqueline Speirs ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL Marion Wilson Harriet Wilson Nigel Mason Wanda Wojtasinska Paul Medd Anne Bünemann Sophie Lang John Robinson Kirsty MacLeod Eve Kennedy Liz Reeves

#### VIOLA

Tom Dunn PRINCIPAL Jessica Beeston Susan Buchan Lisa Rourke Claire Dunn Maria Trittinger Francesca Hunt Chrissie Slater Nicola Boag Jasmine Ong

#### CELLO

Betsy Taylor ASSOCIATE PRINCIPAL Kennedy Leitch Sarah Digger Robert Anderson Julia Sompolinska Miranda Phythian-Adams Niamh Molloy Lowri Preston

#### **DOUBLE BASS**

Nicholas Bayley GUEST PRINCIPAL Margarida Castro Michael Rae Paul Sutherland Piotr Hetman Sally Davis

#### FLUTE

Marie Zupancic GUEST PRINCIPAL Helen Brew Janet Richardson PRINCIPAL PICCOLO

#### OBOE

Adrian Wilson PRINCIPAL Peter Dykes Henry Clay PRINCIPAL COR ANGLAIS

#### CLARINET

Timothy Orpen PRINCIPAL Maria Gomes Duncan Swindells PRINCIPAL BASS CLARINET

#### BASSOON

Luis Eisen Associate principal Emma Simpson Paolo Dutto Principal contrabassoon

#### HORN

Andrew McLean Associate principal Alison Murray Martin Murphy David McClenaghan Alexander Stead

#### TRUMPET

Jason Lewis Associate PRINCIPAL Andrew Connell-Smith Rebecca Wilson Alistair Douglas Emily Stokes

#### TROMBONE

Dávur Juul Magnussen PRINCIPAL Lance Green Jordan Fairley Alastair Sinclair PRINCIPAL BASS TROMBONE

#### TUBA

John Whitener

#### TIMPANI

Paul Philbert

#### PERCUSSION

Simon Lowdon PRINCIPAL Stuart Semple Philip Hague Glynn Forrest Peter Murch

**HARP** Pippa Tunnell

PIANO/CELESTE

Lynda Cochrane



## SAVE THE DATE

#### Join us at Prestonfield House on Saturday 11 June 2022 for some Midsummer magic with the RSNO.

The Midsummer Gala Ball offers you and your guests a fabulous evening of music, dining and dancing with Scotland's National Orchestra.

For information or to reserve tickets please contact Jenny McNeely at jenny.mcneely@rsno.org.uk



Saturday 11 June 2022



#### PRESTONFIELD PRESTONFIELD HOUSE EDINBURGH

## **ROYAL SCOTTISH NATIONAL ORCHESTRA**

#### PATRON

Her Majesty The Queen

#### RSNO BOARD OF DIRECTORS

#### **Elected Directors**

Dame Susan Bruce DBE CHAIR John Heasley HONORARY TREASURER Hugh Bruce-Watt Kat Heathcote Linda Holden Neil McLennan Costa Pilavachi David Robinson Gurjit Singh Lalli Jane Wood

#### **Player Directors**

Helen Brew David Hubbard Dávur Juul Magnussen Sophie Lang Paul Philbert Lorna Rough

#### **Nominated Directors**

Cllr Frank Docherty GLASGOW CITY COUNCIL Cllr Lezley Marion Cameron THE CITY OF EDINBURGH COUNCIL

#### **Company Secretary**

Gordon Murray

#### **RSNO COUNCIL**

Baroness Ramsay of Cartvale <sup>CHAIR</sup> Ms Ruth Wishart

#### **CHIEF EXECUTIVE**

Alistair Mackie Nicola Shephard EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

#### CONCERTS

Ingrid Bols PLANNING OFFICER Michael Cameron DRIVER AND DEPUTY STAGE MANAGER Lauren Hamilton LIBRARY ASSISTANT Emma Hunter DEPUTY ORCHESTRA MANAGER Ewen McKay HEAD OF ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT **Richard Payne** I IBRARIAN Tammo Schuelke ARTISTIC PLANNING MANAGER **Brodie Smith** CONCERTS ADMINISTRATOR Craig Swindells STAGE AND PRODUCTION MANAGER Christine Walker CHORUS MANAGER

#### LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT

Andrew Stevenson DIRECTOR OF LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT

Brianna Berman PROJECT ASSISTANT

Samantha Campbell HEAD OF LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT Rosie Kenneally

LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT OFFICER (MATERNITY LEAVE) Rachel Naylor

LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT OFFICER (MATERNITY COVER)

#### **EXTERNAL RELATIONS**

Dr Jane Donald DIRECTOR OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS Lisa Ballantyne EXTERNAL RELATIONS OFFICER Ian Brooke PROGRAMMES EDITOR Jessica Cowley MARKETING MANAGER Carol Fleming HEAD OF MARKETING Constance Fraser COMMUNICATIONS AND MARKETING OFFICER

Alice Gibson EXTERNAL RELATIONS ADMINISTRATOR Catriona Mackenzie COMMUNICATIONS MANAGER (MATERNITY LEAVE)

Torran McEwan INDIVIDUAL GIVING & PARTNERSHIPS ADMINISTRATOR

Jenny McNeely HEAD OF INDIVIDUAL GIVING AND PARTNERSHIPS

Ajda Milne HEAD OF TRUSTS AND PROJECTS

Graham Ramage GRAPHICS AND NEW MEDIA DESIGNER Naomi Stewart

TRUSTS AND PROJECTS COORDINATOR

INFORMATION SERVICES MANAGER

#### FINANCE AND CORPORATE SERVICES

Angela Moreland CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER Ted Howie FACILITIES COORDINATOR Lorimer Macandrew VIDEO PRODUCER

Sam McErlean SOUND ENGINEERING INTERN Irene McPhail Accounts and payroll assistant Calum Mitchell VIDEO PRODUCTION INTERN Hedd Morfett-Jones

DIGITAL MANAGER Susan Rennie FINANCE MANAGER

Abby Trainor

Jade Wilson FINANCE ASSISTANT

Royal Scottish National Orchestra 19 Killermont Street Glasgow G2 3NX T: +44 (0)141 226 3868 W: rsno.org.uk

Scottish Company No. 27809 Scottish Charity No. SC010702

/royalscottishnationalorchestra





Youtube.com/thersno

The RSNO is one of Scotland's National Performing Companies, supported by the Scottish Government.



Scottish Government Riaghaltas na h-Alba gov.scot

You

Tube

Orchestra list and programme details correct at time of going to print. Contents © Copyright RSNO and named authors.



# CLASSIC

## Music that takes you there

Supporting The Royal Scottish National Orchestra





